

MARK S. GHIORSO

OFM Research
7336 24th Ave NE
Seattle, WA 98115

tel: 206.550.1850
web: markghiorso.org
email: ghiorsog@ofm-research.org

Academic Appointments

2022 - present	President and Senior Research Scientist, OFM Research Inc.
2012 - present	Adjoint Professor of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Vanderbilt University
2007 - present	Affiliate Professor, Earth and Space Sciences, University of Washington
2005 - 2022	Vice President and Senior Research Scientist, OFM Research Inc.
2003 - 2005	Professor, Geophysical Sciences and the College, University of Chicago
1994 - 1999	Chairman, Geological Sciences, University of Washington
1988 - 2003	Professor, Geological Sciences, University of Washington
1985 - 1988	Associate Professor, Geological Sciences, University of Washington
1980 - 1985	Assistant Professor, Geological Sciences, University of Washington

Education

1980	Geology, University of California, Berkeley	Ph.D.
1978	Geology, University of California, Berkeley	M.A.
1976	Geology, University of California, Berkeley	B.A.

Research Interests

Computational Thermodynamics; Igneous Petrology; Mineralogy; Geochemistry; Thermodynamic Modeling

Publications

- Bell, A. S., Waters, L., & Ghiorso, M. (2024). "The olivine-spinel-a sio₂ melt (osas) oxybarometer: A new method for evaluating magmatic oxygen fugacity in olivine-phyric basalts." *American Mineralogist: Journal of Earth and Planetary Materials*.
- Wolf, A. S., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2024). "Melts 2.0: A bayesian calibration for silicate melting with a robust redox model." *2024 Goldschmidt Conference*.
- Ghiorso, M. S., Matthews, S., & Sverjensky, D. A. (2023). "Melts+dew: Modeling major element-cl-f-s phase equilibria, redox reactions and elemental partitioning in magmatic-hydrothermal systems." *Goldschmidt 2023 Conference*.
- Matthews, S., Ghiorso, M. S., Sverjensky, D. A., Huang, F., & Siron, G. (2023). "Pydew: A python interface for calculations with the deep earth water model." *Goldschmidt 2023 Conference*.
- Spiegelman, M., Evans, O., Ghiorso, M., Tweed, L., & Wilson, C. (2023). "Thermocodegen: A python/c++ package for the generation of custom thermodynamic models." *Journal of Open Source Software*, 8(86), 4874.
- Spiegelman, M. W., Wilson, C. R., Evans, O., Ghiorso, M. S., & Tweed, L. E. (2023). "Consistent integration of thermodynamics and geodynamics using thermocodegen." *AGU23*.

- Sverjensky, D. A., Matthews, S., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2023). "New activity coefficients & standard state properties for co₂ in aqueous fluids in the extended deep earth water (dew) model." *Goldschmidt 2023 Conference*.
- Gualda, G., Ghiorso, M., Hurst, A., Allen, M., & Bradshaw, R. (2022). "A complex patchwork of magma bodies that fed the bishop tuff supereruption (long valley caldera, ca, united states): Evidence from matrix glass major and trace-element compositions." *FRONTIERS IN EARTH SCIENCE*, 10.
- Johnson, C. M., Ghiorso, M. S., Spiegelman, M., Wolf, A. S., Adams, J., & MyHill, R. (2022). "Thermoengine: Thermodynamic properties estimator and phase equilibrium calculator." *Astrophysics Source Code Library*, ascl-2208.
- Leong, J. A. M., Kelemen, P. B., Evans, O., Ghiorso, M. S., Mustard, J. F., Ehlmann, B. L., Spiegelman, M. W., Debaille, V., & Kaufman, S. (2022). "Did (some) carbonate & serpentine alteration of ultramafic rocks on mars occur via ambient weathering over billions of years?" *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts, 2022*, P52C-1551.
- Spiegelman, M. W., Evans, O., Ghiorso, M. S., Tweed, L. E., & Wilson, C. R. (2022). "Thermocodegen: New software for consistent integration of thermodynamics and geodynamics." *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts, 2022*, DI45A-0019.
- Wilson, C. R., Spiegelman, M. W., Ghiorso, M. S., & van Keken, P. E. (2022). "Thermodynamically-consistent reactive disequilibrium models of mantle convection." *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts, 2022*, DI45A-0020.
- Ghiorso, M. (2021). "Why be a member of the MSA?" *Elements*, 17(3), 208.
- Huggins, E. G., Ruprecht, P., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2021). "Using chemical affinities to understand disequilibrium textures of plagioclase preserved in magmatic systems." *Geophysical Research Letters*, 48(10).
- Gualda, G. A. R., Gravley, D. M., Deering, C. D., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2019). "Magma extraction pressures and the architecture of volcanic plumbing systems." *Earth And Planetary Science Letters*, 522, 118–124.
- Gualda, G. A. R., Begue, F., Pamukcu, A. S., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2019). "Rhyolite-MELTS vs DERP - Newer does not make it better: A comment on 'The effect of anorthite content and water on quartz-feldspar cotectic compositions in the rhyolitic system and implications for geobarometry' by Wilke et al. (2017; Journal of Petrology, 58, 789-818)." *Journal Of Petrology*, 60(4), 855–863.
- Ghiorso, M. S. (2018). The encyclopedia of geochemistry. In W. M. White (Ed.). Springer-Verlag.
- Gualda, G. A. R., Grayley, D. M., Connor, M., Hollmann, B., Pamukcu, A. S., Begue, F., Ghiorso, M. S., & Deering, C. D. (2018). "Climbing the crustal ladder: Magma storage-depth evolution during a volcanic flare-up." *Science Advances*, 4(10).
- Harmon, L. J., Cowlyn, J., Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2018). "Phase-equilibrium geobarometers for silicic rocks based on rhyolite-MELTS. Part 4: Plagioclase, orthopyroxene, clinopyroxene, glass geobarometer, and application to Mt. Ruapehu, New Zealand." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 173(1).
- VanTongeren, J. A., Watson, E. B., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2018). "Foreword." *American Journal Of Science*, 318(1), III–VIII.
- Sack, R. O., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2017). "Ti³⁺- and Ti⁴⁺-rich fassaites at the birth of the solar system: Thermodynamics and applications." *American Journal Of Science*, 317(7), 807–845.
- Creon, L., Rouchon, V., Youssef, S., Rosenberg, E., Delpech, G., Szabo, C., Remusat, L., Mostafaoui, S., Asimow, P. D., Antoshechkina, P. M., Ghiorso, M. S., Boller, E., & Guyot, F. (2017). "Highly CO₂-supersaturated melts in the Pannonian lithospheric mantle - A transient carbon reservoir?" *Lithos*, 286, 519–533.

- Tramontano, S., Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2017). "Internal triggering of volcanic eruptions: Tracking overpressure regimes for giant magma bodies." *Earth And Planetary Science Letters*, 472, 142–151.
- Pamukcu, A. S., Ghiorso, M. S., & Gualda, G. A. R. (2017). "High-Ti, bright-Cl rims in volcanic quartz: A result of very rapid growth (vol 171, 105, 2016)." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 172(1).
- Pamukcu, A. S., Ghiorso, M. S., & Gualda, G. A. R. (2016). "High-Ti, bright-Cl rims in volcanic quartz: A result of very rapid growth." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 171(12).
- Neilson, R. T., Spera, F. J., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2016). "Thermodynamics, self-diffusion, and structure of liquid NaAlSi₃O₈ to 30 GPa by classical molecular dynamics simulations." *American Mineralogist*, 101(9-10), 2029–2040.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Gualda, G. A. R. (2015). The encyclopedia of volcanoes. In H. Sigurdsson, B. Houghton, H. Rymer, J. Stix, & S. McNutt (Eds.). Cambridge University Press.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Gualda, G. A. R. (2015). "An H₂O-CO₂ mixed fluid saturation model compatible with rhyolite-MELTS." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 169(6).
- Ghiorso, M. S. (2015). "Presentation of the Dana Medal of the Mineralogical Society of America for 2015 to Marc Hirschmann." *American Mineralogist*, 100(5-6), 1315.
- Pamukcu, A. S., Gualda, G. A. R., Ghiorso, M. S., Miller, C. F., & McCracken, R. G. (2015). "Phase-equilibrium geobarometers for silicic rocks based on rhyolite-MELTS-Part 3: Application to the Peach Spring Tuff (Arizona-California-Nevada, USA)." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 169(3).
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2015). "MELTS_Excel: A Microsoft Excel-based MELTS interface for research and teaching of magma properties and evolution." *Geochemistry Geophysics Geosystems*, 16(1), 315–324.
- Begue, F., Gualda, G. A. R., Ghiorso, M. S., Pamukcu, A. S., Kennedy, B. M., Gravley, D. M., Deering, C. D., & Chambeffort, I. (2014). "Phase-equilibrium geobarometers for silicic rocks based on rhyolite-MELTS. Part 2: Application to Taupo Volcanic Zone rhyolites." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 168(5).
- Bohrson, W. A., Spera, F. J., Ghiorso, M. S., Brown, G. A., Creamer, J. B., & Mayfield, A. (2014). "Thermodynamic model for energy-constrained open-system evolution of crustal magma bodies undergoing simultaneous recharge, assimilation and crystallization: The Magma Chamber Simulator." *Journal Of Petrology*, 55(9), 1685–1717.
- Gardner, J. E., Befus, K. S., Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2014). "Experimental constraints on rhyolite-MELTS and the Late Bishop Tuff magma body." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 168(2).
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2014). "Phase-equilibrium geobarometers for silicic rocks based on rhyolite-MELTS. Part 1: Principles, procedures, and evaluation of the method." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 168(1).
- Wray, J. J., Hansen, S. T., Dufek, J., Swayze, G. A., Murchie, S. L., Seelos, F. P., Skok, J. R., Irwin, R. P., III, & Ghiorso, M. S. (2013). "Prolonged magmatic activity on mars inferred from the detection of felsic rocks." *Nature Geoscience*, 6(12), 1013–1017.
- Ghiorso, M. S., Moore, G., & Wallace, P. J. (2013). "An issue honoring Ian S. E. Carmichael." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 166(3), 655–663.
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2013). "The Bishop Tuff giant magma body: An alternative to the standard model." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 166(3), 755–775.
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2013). "Low-pressure origin of high-silica rhyolites and granites." *Journal Of Geology*, 121(5), 537–545.

- Richards, M., Contreras-Reyes, E., Lithgow-Bertelloni, C., Ghiorso, M., & Stixrude, L. (2013). "Petrological interpretation of deep crustal intrusive bodies beneath oceanic hotspot provinces." *Geochemistry Geophysics Geosystems, 14*(3), 604–619.
- Ghiorso, M. S. (2013). "A globally convergent saturation state algorithm applicable to thermodynamic systems with a stable or metastable omni-component phase." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta, 103*, 295–300.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Gualda, G. A. R. (2013). "A method for estimating the activity of titania in magmatic liquids from the compositions of coexisting rhombohedral and cubic iron-titanium oxides." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology, 165*(1), 73–81.
- Hamecher, E. A., Antoshechkina, P. M., Ghiorso, M. S., & Asimow, P. D. (2013). "The molar volume of FeO-MgO-Fe₂O₃-Cr₂O₃-Al₂O₃-TiO₂ spinels." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology, 165*(1), 25–43.
- Righter, K., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2012). "Redox systematics of a magma ocean with variable pressure-temperature gradients and composition (vol 109, pg 11955, 2012)." *Proceedings Of The National Academy Of Sciences Of The United States Of America, 109*(41), 16749–16750.
- Rooney, T. O., Hart, W. K., Hall, C. M., Ayalew, D., Ghiorso, M. S., Hidalgo, P., & Yirgu, G. (2012). "Peralkaline magma evolution and the tephra record in the Ethiopian Rift." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology, 164*(3), 407–426.
- Martin, G. B., Ghiorso, M., & Spera, F. J. (2012). "Transport properties and equation of state of 1-bar eutectic melt in the system CaAl₂Si₂O₈-CaMgSi₂O₆ by molecular dynamics simulation." *American Mineralogist, 97*(7), 1155–1164.
- Righter, K., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2012). "Redox systematics of a magma ocean with variable pressure-temperature gradients and composition." *Proceedings Of The National Academy Of Sciences Of The United States Of America, 109*(30), 11955–11960.
- Gualda, G. A. R., Ghiorso, M. S., Lemons, R. V., & Carley, T. L. (2012). "Rhyolite-MELTS: A modified calibration of MELTS optimized for silica-rich, fluid-bearing magmatic systems." *Journal Of Petrology, 53*(5), 875–890.
- Gualda, G. A. R., Pamukcu, A. S., Ghiorso, M. S., Anderson, A. T., Jr., Sutton, S. R., & Rivers, M. L. (2012). "Timescales of quartz crystallization and the longevity of the Bishop giant magma body." *Plos One, 7*(5).
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2011). "Comment on 'A metamodel for crustal magmatism: Phase equilibria of giant ignimbrites' by S. J. Fowler and F. J. Spera." *Journal Of Petrology, 52*(3), 431–434.
- Spera, F. J., Ghiorso, M. S., & Nevins, D. (2011). "Structure, thermodynamic and transport properties of liquid MgSiO₃: Comparison of molecular models and laboratory results." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta, 75*(5), 1272–1296.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Spera, F. J. (2010). Large scale simulations. In R. Wentzcovitch & L. Stixrude (Eds.), *Theoretical and computational methods in mineral physics: Geophysical applications* (pp. 437–463).
- Ghiorso, M. S. (2010). "LEPR 2.0." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta, 74*(12, 1), A327.
- Hirschmann, M. M., Ghiorso, M. S., & Nielsen, R. L. (2010). "Library of experimental phase relations (LEPR): Status, prospects, challenges." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta, 74*(12, 1), A407.
- Nielsen, R. L., Ghiorso, M. S., Koppers, A. A. P., & Cunningham, J. L. (2010). "Development of cyber-infrastructure for experimental data and trace element partitioning (traceDs)." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta, 74*(12, 1), A760.

- Ghiorso, M. S., Nevins, D., Cutler, I., & Spera, F. J. (2009). "Molecular dynamics studies of CaAl₂Si₂O₈ liquid. Part II: Equation of state and a thermodynamic model." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 73(22), 6937–6951.
- Spera, F. J., Nevins, D., Ghiorso, M., & Cutler, I. (2009). "Structure, thermodynamic and transport properties of CaAl₂Si₂O₈ liquid. Part I: Molecular dynamics simulations." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 73(22), 6918–6936.
- Nevins, D., Spera, F. J., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2009). "Shear viscosity and diffusion in liquid MgSiO₃: Transport properties and implications for terrestrial planet magma oceans." *American Mineralogist*, 94(7), 975–980.
- Ben Martin, G., Spera, F. J., Ghiorso, M. S., & Nevins, D. (2009). "Structure, thermodynamic, and transport properties of molten Mg₂SiO₄: Molecular dynamics simulations and model EOS." *American Mineralogist*, 94(5-6), 693–703.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Evans, B. W. (2008). "Thermodynamics of rhombohedral oxide solid solutions and a revision of the Fe-Ti two-oxide geothermometer and oxygen-barometer." *American Journal Of Science*, 308(9), 957–1039.
- Chutas, N. I., Kress, V. C., Ghiorso, M. S., & Sack, R. O. (2008). "A solution model for high-temperature PbS-AgSbS₂-AgBiS₂ galena." *American Mineralogist*, 93(10), 1630–1640.
- Hirschmann, M. M., Ghiorso, M. S., Davis, F. A., Gordon, S. M., Mukherjee, S., Grove, T. L., Krawczynski, M., Medard, E., & Till, C. B. (2008). "Library of experimental phase relations (LEPR): A database and web portal for experimental magmatic phase equilibria data." *Geochemistry Geophysics Geosystems*, 9.
- Spera, F. J., Bohrson, W. A., Till, C. B., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2007). "Partitioning of trace elements among coexisting crystals, melt, and supercritical fluid during isobaric crystallization and melting." *American Mineralogist*, 92(11-12), 1881–1898.
- Gualda, G. A. R., & Ghiorso, M. S. (2007). "Magnetite scavenging and the buoyancy of bubbles in magmas. Part 2: Energetics of crystal-bubble attachment in magmas." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 154(4), 479–490.
- Fedkin, A., Grossman, L., & Ghiorso, M. (2006). "Vapor pressures and evaporation coefficients for melts of ferromagnesian chondrule-like compositions." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 70(1), 206–223.
- Fedkin, A., Ghiorso, M., & Grossman, L. (2005). "Model simulation of mineralogical and chemical changes during isothermal, free evaporation of a reduced chondritic precursor in pure H₂." *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 40(9, S), A46.
- Ghiorso, M. (2005). "Thermodynamic models of mantle melting to very high pressures: Objectives, motivations and sources of data." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 69(10, S), A147.
- Ghiorso, M. (2004). "Special double issue of the American Journal of Science - Preface." *American Journal Of Science*, 304(8-9), IX–X.
- Ghiorso, M. (2004). "An equation of state for silicate melts. I. Formulation of a general model." *American Journal Of Science*, 304(8-9), 637–678.
- Ghiorso, M. (2004). "An equation of state for silicate melts. III. Analysis of stoichiometric liquids at elevated pressure: Shock compression data, molecular dynamics simulations and mineral fusion curves." *American Journal Of Science*, 304(8-9), 752–810.
- Ghiorso, M. (2004). "An equation of state for silicate melts. IV. Calibration of a multicomponent mixing model to 40 GPa." *American Journal Of Science*, 304(8-9), 811–838.
- Ghiorso, M., & Kress, V. (2004). "An equation of state for silicate melts. II. Calibration of volumetric properties at 10⁵ Pa." *American Journal Of Science*, 304(8-9), 679–751.
- Kress, V., & Ghiorso, M. (2004). "Thermodynamic modeling of post-entrapment crystallization in igneous phases." *Journal Of Volcanology And Geothermal Research*, 137(4), 247–260.

- Ghiorso, M. (2004). "Acceptance of the Dana Medal of the Mineralogical Society of America for 2003." *American Mineralogist*, 89(5-6), 910–911.
- Kress, V., Ghiorso, M., & Lastuka, C. (2004). "Microsoft EXCEL spreadsheet-based program for calculating equilibrium gas speciation in the C-O-H-S-Cl-F system." *Computers & Geosciences*, 30(3), 211–214.
- Sauerzapf, U., Lattard, D., & Ghiorso, M. (2004). "New experiments in the system Fe-Ti+/-Mg+/-Al-O - A contribution to a recalibration of the Fe-Ti, two-oxide thermo-oxybarometer." *Lithos*, 73(1-2, S), S96.
- Ghiorso, M., Hirschmann, M., Reiners, P., & Kress, V. (2002). "The pMELTS: A revision of MELTS for improved calculation of phase relations and major element partitioning related to partial melting of the mantle to 3 GPa." *Geochemistry Geophysics Geosystems*, 3.
- Ghiorso, M., & Evans, B. (2002). "Thermodynamics of the amphiboles: Ca-Mg-Fe²⁺ quadrilateral." *American Mineralogist*, 87(1), 79–98.
- Mastin, L., & Ghiorso, M. (2001). "Adiabatic temperature changes of magma-gas mixtures during ascent and eruption." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 141(3), 307–321.
- Evans, B., Ghiorso, M., Yang, H., & Medenbach, O. (2001). "Thermodynamics of the amphiboles: Anthophyllite-ferroanthophyllite and the ortho-clino phase loop." *American Mineralogist*, 86(5-6), 640–651.
- Ebel, D., Ghiorso, M., Sack, R., & Grossman, L. (2000). "Gibbs energy minimization in gas plus liquid plus solid systems." *Journal Of Computational Chemistry*, 21(4), 247–256.
- Evans, B., Ghiorso, M., & Kuehner, S. (2000). "Thermodynamic properties of tremolite: A correction and some comments." *American Mineralogist*, 85(3-4), 466–472.
- Ghiorso, M. (1999). "On the stability relations of hydrous minerals in water-undersaturated magmas." *American Mineralogist*, 84(10), 1506–1511.
- Ghiorso, M., Yang, H., & Hazen, R. (1999). "Thermodynamics of cation ordering in karrooite (MgTi_2O_5)."*American Mineralogist*, 84(9), 1370–1374.
- Hirschmann, M., Asimow, P., Ghiorso, M., & Stolper, E. (1999). "Calculation of peridotite partial melting from thermodynamic models of minerals and melts. III. Controls on isobaric melt production and the effect of water on melt production." *Journal Of Petrology*, 40(5), 831–851.
- Hirschmann, M., Ghiorso, M., & Stolper, E. (1999). "Calculation of peridotite partial melting from thermodynamic models of minerals and melts. II. Isobaric variations in melts near the solidus and owing to variable source composition." *Journal Of Petrology*, 40(2), 297–313.
- Gaetani, G., Ghiorso, M., Sack, R., Hirschmann, M., & Asimow, P. (1998). "MELTS." *Science*, 282(5395), 1834–1835.
- Asimow, P., & Ghiorso, M. (1998). "Algorithmic modifications extending MELTS to calculate subsolidus phase relations." *American Mineralogist*, 83(9-10), 1127–1132.
- Hirschmann, M., Ghiorso, M., Wasylewski, L., Asimow, P., & Stolper, E. (1998). "Calculation of peridotite partial melting from thermodynamic models of minerals and melts. I. Review of methods and comparison with experiments." *Journal Of Petrology*, 39(6), 1091–1115.
- Ghosal, S., Sack, R., Ghiorso, M., & Lipschutz, M. (1998). "Evidence for a reduced, Fe-depleted Martian mantle source region of shergottites." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 130(3-4), 346–357.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1998). "Thermodynamics of feldspathoid solutions." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 130(3-4), 256–274.
- Ghiorso, M. (1997). "Thermodynamic models of igneous processes." *Annual Review Of Earth And Planetary Sciences*, 25, 221–241.

- Ghiorso, M. (1997). "Thermodynamic analysis of the effect of magnetic ordering on miscibility gaps in the FeTi cubic and rhombohedral oxide minerals and the FeTi oxide geothermometer." *Physics And Chemistry Of Minerals*, 25(1), 28–38.
- Ghosal, S., Sack, R., Ghiorso, M., & Lipschutz, M. (1997). "Shergottite evidence for a reduced, iron-depleted Martian mantle." *Meteoritics & Planetary Science*, 32(4, S), A46.
- Farnetani, C., Richards, M., & Ghiorso, M. (1996). "Petrological models of magma evolution and deep crustal structure beneath hotspots and flood basalt provinces." *Earth And Planetary Science Letters*, 143(1-4), 81–94.
- Baker, M., Hirschmann, M., Wasylewski, L., Stolper, E., & Ghiorso, M. (1996). "Quest for low-degree mantle melts - reply." *Nature*, 381(6580), 286.
- Asimow, P., Hirschmann, M., Ghiorso, M., Ohara, M., & Stolper, E. (1995). "The effect of pressure-induced solid-solid phase-transitions on decompression melting of the mantle." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 59(21), 4489–4506.
- Evans, B., & Ghiorso, M. (1995). "Thermodynamics and petrology of cummingtonite." *American Mineralogist*, 80(7-8), 649–663.
- Reiners, P., Nelson, B., & Ghiorso, M. (1995). "Assimilation of felsic crust by basaltic magma - Thermal limits and extents of crustal contamination of mantle-derived magmas." *Geology*, 23(6), 563–566.
- Baker, M., Hirschmann, M., Ghiorso, M., & Stolper, E. (1995). "Compositions of near-solidus peridotite melts from experiments and thermodynamic calculations." *Nature*, 375(6529), 308–311.
- Ghiorso, M., Evans, B., Hirschmann, M., & Yang, H. (1995). "Thermodynamics of the amphiboles - Fe-Mg cummingtonite solid-solutions." *American Mineralogist*, 80(5-6), 502–519.
- Ghiorso, M., & Sack, R. (1995). "Chemical mass-transfer in magmatic processes. IV. A revised and internally consistent thermodynamic model for the interpolation and extrapolation of liquid-solid equilibria in magmatic systems at elevated-temperatures and pressures." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 119(2-3), 197–212.
- Ghiorso, M. (1995). "Whither igneous petrology?" *Geotimes*, 40(2), 44.
- Kress, V., & Ghiorso, M. (1995). "Multicomponent diffusion in basaltic melts." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 59(2), 313–324.
- Hirschmann, M. M., Stolper, E. M., & Ghiorso, M. S. (1994). "Perspectives on shallow melting from thermodynamic considerations." *Mineralogical Magazine*, 58A, 418–419.
- Ghiorso, M. (1994). "Algorithms for the estimation of phase-stability in heterogeneous thermodynamic systems." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 58(24), 5489–5501.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1994). "Thermodynamics of multicomponent pyroxenes .III. Calibration of $\text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{Mg})_{-1}$, $\text{TiAl}_2(\text{MgSi}_2)_{-1}$, $\text{TiFe}_2^{3+}(\text{MgSi}_2)_{-1}$, $\text{AlFe}^{3+}(\text{MgSi})_{-1}$, $\text{NaAl}(\text{CaMg})_{-1}$, $\text{Al}_{-2}(\text{MgSi})_{-1}$ and $\text{Ca}(\text{Mg})_{-1}$ exchange-reactions between pyroxenes and silicate melts." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 118(3), 271–296.
- Sack, R., Ghiorso, M., Wang, M., & Lipschutz, M. (1994). "Igneous inclusions from ordinary chondrites - High-temperature cumulates and a shock melt." *Journal Of Geophysical Research-Planets*, 99(E12), 26029–26044.
- Hirschmann, M., & Ghiorso, M. (1994). "Activities of nickel, cobalt, and manganese silicates in magmatic liquids and applications to olivine liquid and to silicate metal partitioning." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 58(19), 4109–4126.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1994). "Thermodynamics of multicomponent pyroxenes .I. formulation of a general model." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 116(3), 277–286.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1994). "Thermodynamics of multicomponent pyroxenes .II. phase-relations in the quadrilateral." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 116(3), 287–300.

- Kress, V., & Ghiorso, M. (1993). "Multicomponent diffusion in MgO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂ and CaO-MgO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂ melts." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 57(18), 4453–4466.
- Ghiorso, M. S. (1991). Progress in metamorphic and magmatic petrology. In L. Perchuk (Ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Sack, R. O. (1991). "Thermochemistry of the oxide minerals." *Reviews In Mineralogy*, 25, 221–264.
- Ghiorso, M. (1991). "Thermodynamics of minerals and melts." *Reviews Of Geophysics*, 29(2, S), 446–456.
- Ghiorso, M., & Sack, R. (1991). "Fe-Ti oxide geothermometry - Thermodynamic formulation and the estimation of intensive variables in silicic magmas." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 108(4), 485–510.
- Sack, R. O., & Ghiorso, M. S. (1991). "Chromite as a petrogenetic indicator." *Reviews In Mineralogy*, 25, 323–353.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1991). "An internally consistent model for the thermodynamic properties of Fe-Mg-titanomagnetite-aluminate spinels." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 106(4), 474–505.
- Wells, J., & Ghiorso, M. (1991). "Coupled fluid-flow and reaction in midocean ridge hydrothermal systems - The behavior of silica." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 55(9), 2467–2481.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1991). "Chromian spinels as petrogenetic indicators - Thermodynamics and petrological applications." *American Mineralogist*, 76(5-6), 827–847.
- Carmichael, I., & Ghiorso, M. (1990). "The effect of oxygen fugacity on the redox state of natural liquids and their crystallizing phases." *Reviews In Mineralogy*, 24, 191–212.
- Ghiorso, M. (1990). "Thermodynamic properties of hematite-ilmenite-geikielite solid-solutions." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 104(6), 645–667.
- Ghiorso, M. (1990). "Application of the Darken equation to mineral solid-solutions with variable degrees of order-disorder." *American Mineralogist*, 75(5-6), 539–543.
- Sack, R., & Ghiorso, M. (1989). "Importance of considerations of mixing properties in establishing an internally consistent thermodynamic database - Thermochemistry of minerals in the system Mg₂SiO₄-Fe₂SiO₄-SiO₂." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 102(1), 41–68.
- Wells, J., & Ghiorso, M. (1988). "Rock alteration, mercury transport, and metal-deposition at Sulfur Bank, California." *Economic Geology*, 83(3), 606–618.
- Ghiorso, M. S., & Kelemen, P. (1987). Magmatic processes: Physicochemical principles. In B. Mysen (Ed.). Geochemical Society.
- Ghiorso, M. (1987). "Chemical mass-transfer in magmatic processes .III. Crystal-growth, chemical diffusion and thermal-diffusion in multicomponent silicate melts." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 96(3), 291–313.
- Ghiorso, M. (1987). "Modeling magmatic systems - Thermodynamic relations." *Reviews In Mineralogy*, 17, 443–465.
- Ghiorso, M., & Carmichael, I. (1987). "Modeling magmatic systems - Petrologic applications." *Reviews In Mineralogy*, 17, 467–499.
- Ghiorso, M. (1987). "Thermodynamics of minerals and melts." *Reviews Of Geophysics*, 25(5), 1054–1064.
- Kelemen, P., & Ghiorso, M. (1986). "Assimilation of peridotite in zoned calc-alkaline plutonic complexes - Evidence from the Big Jim Complex, Washington Cascades." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 94(1), 12–28.
- Carmichael, I., & Ghiorso, M. (1986). "Oxidation-reduction relations in basic magma - A case for homogeneous equilibria." *Earth And Planetary Science Letters*, 78(2-3), 200–210.

- Curtiss, B., Adams, J., & Ghiorso, M. (1985). "Origin, development and chemistry of silica-alumina rock coatings from the semi-arid regions of the island of Hawaii." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 49(1), 49–56.
- Ghiorso, M. (1985). "Chemical mass-transfer in magmatic processes .I. Thermodynamic relations and numerical algorithms." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 90(2-3), 107–120.
- Ghiorso, M., & Carmichael, I. (1985). "Chemical mass-transfer in magmatic processes .II. Applications in equilibrium crystallization, fractionation and assimilation." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 90(2-3), 121–141.
- Ghiorso, M. (1984). "Activity composition relations in the ternary feldspars." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 87(3), 282–296.
- Ghiorso, M., & Carmichael, I. (1984). "Density calculations for silicate liquids .1. Revised method for aluminosilicate compositions - Comment." *Geochimica Et Cosmochimica Acta*, 48(2), 401–408.
- Brimhall, G., & Ghiorso, M. (1983). "Origin and ore-forming consequences of the advanced argillic alteration process in hypogene environments by magmatic gas contamination of meteoric fluids." *Economic Geology*, 78(1), 73–90.
- Ghiorso, M. (1983). "LSEQIEQ - A FORTRAN-IV subroutine package for the analysis of multiple linear-regression problems with possibly deficient pseudorank and linear equality and inequality constraints." *Computers & Geosciences*, 9(3), 391–416.
- Ghiorso, M., Carmichael, I., Rivers, M., & Sack, R. (1983). "The Gibbs Free Energy of mixing of natural silicate liquids - An expanded regular solution approximation for the calculation of magmatic intensive variables." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 84(2-3), 107–145.
- Ghiorso, M., & Carmichael, I. (1981). "A FORTRAN-IV computer-program for evaluating temperatures and oxygen fugacities from the compositions of coexisting iron-titanium oxides." *Computers & Geosciences*, 7(1), 123–129.
- Ghiorso, M., & Carmichael, I. (1980). "Regular solution model for met-aluminous silicate liquids - Applications to geotheometry, immiscibility, and the source regions of basic magmas." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 71(4), 323–342.
- Sack, R., Carmichael, I., Rivers, M., & Ghiorso, M. (1980). "Ferric-ferrous equilibria in natural silicate liquids at 1-bar." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 75(4), 369–376.
- Ghiorso, M., Carmichael, I., & Moret, L. (1979). "Inverted high-temperature quartz - Unit-cell parameters and properties of the alpha-beta inversion." *Contributions To Mineralogy And Petrology*, 68(3), 307–323.

Submitted/In Progress Papers

Software Resources

MELTS website	https://melts.ofm-research.org
ENKI portal	http://enki-portal.org/index.html
MELTS source	https://gitlab.com/ENKI-portal/xMELTS
ENKI repositories	https://gitlab.com/ENKI-portal
ThermoEngine source	https://gitlab.com/ENKI-portal/ThermoEngine
ENKI cluster server	https://server.enki-portal.org/

Awards, Fellowships, and Honors

1984	Presidential Young Investigator Award, National Science Foundation
1987	International Association Mathematical Geologists Best Paper Award for 1983
1993	Elected Fellow of the Mineralogical Society of America
1996	Distinguished Lecturer, Mineralogical Society of America, 1996-1997 term
1997	Elected Fellow of the Geological Society of America
1997	Elected Councilor of the Mineralogical Society of America, 1997-2001 term
1999	Elected Fellow of the American Geophysical Union
2003	Dana Medal, Mineralogical Society of America
2010	Bunsen Medal, European Geosciences Union
2014	Bowen Award, VGP Section, American Geophysical Union
2020	Elected Vice President of the Mineralogical Society of America
2021	Elected President of the Mineralogical Society of America

Synergistic Activities

1988-1991	Mineralogical Society of America representative to the Joint Technical Program Committee of the Geological Society of America
1988	Representative to the National Science Foundation advisory panel on Presidential Young Investigator Awards
1990-2022	Associate editor, American Journal of Science
1990-1993	Associate editor, American Mineralogist
1991-2002	Associate editor, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta
1992-1995	Joint Technical Program Committee (JTPC) for Annual Meetings, Geological Society of America. 1994 Chair for the Seattle meeting
1994	Mineralogical Society of America, ad hoc committee on the American Mineralogist
1994-1995	Mineralogical Society of America, Committee on Committees
1995-1997	Mineralogical Society of America, Short Course Committee (1996-7, Chair)
1997-2000	American Geophysical Union, VGP Executive Committee
1998-1999	Mineralogical Society of America, Roebling Medal Committee (Chair)
2010-2013	Mineralogical Society of America, MSA award committee
2011-2013	European Geosciences Union, Bunsen Medal selection committee
2015-2022	Associate Editor, Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology
2016-present	Editorial Advisory Board, ACS Earth and Space Chemistry